

Bespoke models - do things unrelated to health in a functional way

The models and contexts in GELLO can be bespoke, that is they can be custom designed for a given implementation. In health FHIR could well be one such model, instead of the HL7 V2 VMR Medical Objects uses.

This section describes some simple two level models built and implemented against, in various non-health domains, purely by way of example.

What could be the advantages of using a functional approach like GELLO? Advantages people talk about include being side effect free, referentially transparent, loops can be done recursively (and can be tail recursive), programming style is declarative and functions are pure. Another advantage of GELLO is that is is fairly obscure so there is much less risk with importing dependencies.

Engineering example

This first example will walk through an idea of building a small mechanical engineering ontology that started life with reference to <https://fastenerengineering.com/what-are-pins/> . This ontology then will be used in a GELLO query along with information model instance data.

Engineering ontology

The ontology was created using a traditional Concepts, Descriptions and Relationships table approach, which also borrowed column headers from SNOMED, to allow an easier import into a terminology server used to SNOMED. 97 concepts were assigned random alphanumeric identifiers and given hierarchical types:

	A	B	C	D
1	CONCEPTID	CONCEPTSTATUS	FULLYSPECIFIEDNAME	ISPRIMITIVE
2	5153446117	1	Adhesive (FastenerType)	1
3	8256537411	1	Adjacent (Location)	1
4	7208875807	1	BuiltThing (BuiltThing)	1
5	7715218853	1	Bush (Part)	1
6	5068559405	1	Cast (ConstructionMethod)	1
7	3185053651	1	Circle (Geometry)	1
8	3089217606	1	Cirumference (Measurement)	1
9	9036271972	1	Coiled (Pin)	1
10	7375575111	1	Cone (Geometry)	1
11	7147077878	1	ConstructionMethod (ConstructionMethod)	1
12	9209546602	1	Cotter (Pin)	1
13	5065278537	1	Cube (Geometry)	1
14	1870960752	1	Cuboid (Geometry)	1
15	7573194557	1	Cylinder (Geometry)	1
16	1349262381	1	DescribingFunction (Measurement)	1
17	6187765865	1	Distal (Location)	1
18	5691490538	1	Dowel (Pin)	1
19	1194923219	1	Extruded (ConstructionMethod)	1
20	6356404793	1	Faces (Measurement)	1
21	4514449250	1	Fasten (Role)	1
22	7843150098	1	Fastener (Part)	1
23	5468976269	1	Fastener Type (FastenerType)	1
24	3984784430	1	Geometry (Geometry)	1
25	7426137065	1	Glass (Material)	1
26	8800509302	1	Groove number (Measurement)	1
27	9377156411	1	Grooved Pin (Pin)	1
28	2127241480	1	hasCircumference (Property)	1
29	1858910986	1	hasColour (Property)	1
30	6098090489	1	hasConstructionMethod (Property)	1
31	7750944468	1	hasDescribingFunction (Property)	1
32	1447161408	1	hasFaces (Property)	1
33	9457012240	1	hasFastenerType (Property)	1
34	2549448125	1	hasFinish (Property)	1
35	6560376448	1	hasGrooveNumber (Property)	1
36	2875052347	1	hasHeight (Property)	1
37	4863085350	1	hasLength (Property)	1
38	9573051973	1	hasLocation (Location)	1
39	8665486058	1	hasMass (Property)	1
40	7774269956	1	hasMaterial (Property)	1
41	1343232038	1	hasMorphology (Morphology)	1

A similar number of relationships were made, mostly of the *Is_A* type:

RELATIONSHIPID	CONCEPTID1	RELATIONSHIPTYPE	CONCEPTID2	ERIASHIPGR
50375	7208875807	7266641982	8902560058	0 0 0
82450	3984784430	7266641982	8902560058	0 0 0
10135	7917527560	7266641982	8902560058	0 0 0
41792	9479086005	7266641982	8902560058	0 0 0
17690	3059394017	7266641982	8902560058	0 0 0
53731	3973107831	7266641982	8902560058	0 0 0
79590	7876606638	7266641982	8902560058	0 0 0
28883	7147077878	7266641982	8902560058	0 0 0
66896	5468976269	7266641982	8902560058	0 0 0
99175	4112463082	7266641982	8902560058	0 0 0
99850	1877570509	7266641982	7208875807	0 0 0
74472	7715218853	7266641982	1877570509	0 0 0
75310	7843150098	7266641982	1877570509	0 0 0
26230	7508806459	7266641982	1877570509	0 0 0
90811	1415246963	7266641982	1877570509	0 0 0
38821	9036271972	7266641982	1415246963	0 0 0
46418	9209546602	7266641982	1415246963	0 0 0
60975	5691490538	7266641982	1415246963	0 0 0
77838	9377156411	7266641982	1415246963	0 0 0
53559	5183192353	7266641982	1415246963	0 0 0
74277	6841875253	7266641982	1415246963	0 0 0
46734	7777005551	7266641982	1415246963	0 0 0

This example will be about a type of fastener called a grooved pin coded internally to 9377156411. A small parent child table about grooved pins, coiled pins, dowel pins, cotter pins, split pins and slotted pins (phew!) was made and saved as an imported csv file. This has five levels of hierarchy with parents of Pin (Part), Fastener (Part) , Part (BuiltThing) and BuiltThing (BuiltThing). There is a second hierarchy going through 6253914735 | MechanicalFirmLinkage (BuiltThing) | . This table serves as a small reference terminology or ontology and the GELLO will make an appeal to it. It could be further populated out of the Relationships table. The table will be used in the code to return a boolean if a child and a parent concept are in the same row. The table is shown here:

```
LeafID,Parent1,Parent2,Parent3,Parent4,Parent5,Parent6,Parent7,Parent8
9377156411,1415246963,7843150098,1877570509,7208875807,,,,,
9377156411,1415246963,7843150098,6253914735,7208875807,,,,,
9036271972,1415246963,7843150098,1877570509,7208875807,,,,,
9209546602,1415246963,7843150098,1877570509,7208875807,,,,,
5691490538,1415246963,7843150098,1877570509,7208875807,,,,,
5183192353,1415246963,7843150098,1877570509,7208875807,,,,,
6841875253,1415246963,7843150098,1877570509,7208875807,,,,,
```

Engineering schema

The information model was built as a gello_model and an XSD schema.

Here is the gello_model:

```
Package OntoEngineering
Imports iso_21090_datatypes

class Geometry extends Any
  name: String
  code: CD -- square, rectangle, circle, triangle, cylinder, cone, sphere, line , cube, cuboid
  area: PQ --derived
  width: PQ
  length: PQ
  height: PQ
  volume: PQ --derived
  radius: PQ
  circumference: PQ
  describingFunction: String
--all horizontal relationships done up to here

class BuiltThing extends Any
  code: CD
  hasGeometry: Sequence(Geometry)
  hasBehaviour: Behaviour
  hasRole: Role
  component: Sequence(Component)
  tensileStrength: PQ
  btArea: PQ
  btWidth: PQ
  btLength: PQ
  btVolume: PQ
```

```

    btRadius: PQ
    btCircumference: PQ
    btFluxEmission: PQ
    spaceType: CD -- negative, positive, negAndPos
    constructionMaterial: CD -- wood, steel
    constructionMethod: CD -- extruded, printed, cast, milled
    elasticity: PQ

class Part extends BuiltThing
    partID: String
    usedWith: Sequence(Part)

class Behaviour extends Any

class Role extends Any
    participant1: Part
    participant2: Part
    roleType: CD -- fasten, support, join

class Component extends Part
    componentID: String

class Fastener extends Part --reference https://fastenerengineering.com/what-are-pins/
    type: CD --mechanical, electromagnetic, adhesive

class Pin extends Fastener
    pinType: CD -- dowel, slotted, coiled (spiral), grooved, split, cotter
    chamfer: Chamfer

class Chamfer extends Any
    angle: PQ
    chamferLength: PQ
    turnOffDistance: PQ
    chamferLocation: CD -- proximal, distal

class SpringPin extends Pin --new
    springStrength: PQ

class SlottedPin extends SpringPin
    sheetRevolutionDeg: PQ
    compressionTolerance: PQ

class CoiledPin extends SpringPin
    -- sheetRevolutionDeg > 360 deg

class GroovedPin extends Pin
    grooveNumber: Integer --usually 3    -- done
    groove: Sequence(Component)

class CotterPin extends Any
    taper: Geometry

class SplitPin extends Pin
    end: Sequence(Component)

class Bush extends Part
    -- spaceType = negative
    interferenceMeasure: PQ
    chamfer: Chamfer

class InfrastructureRoot extends Any
    builtThing: Sequence(BuiltThing)

EndPackage

```

Data

A xml file was created that accords with the model. The OIDs in the CD's codeSystem and the codeSystemName attributes in this example and the next are made up.

```

<GroovedPin xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance">
  <type
    code="5336670848"
    codeSystem="2.16.840.1.113883.6.8"
    codeSystemName="OntoEValueDomain">
    <displayName value = "Mechanical" />
  </type>
  <pinType
    code="9377156411"
    codeSystem="2.16.840.1.113883.6.8"
    codeSystemName="OntoEValueDomain">
    <displayName value = "Grooved Pin" />
  </pinType>
  <partID value = '6787982-A' />
  <hasGeometry>
    <code
      code="7573194557"
      codeSystem="2.16.840.1.113883.6.8"
      codeSystemName="OntoEValueDomain">
      <displayName value = "Cylinder"/>
    </code>
  </hasGeometry>
  <spaceType
    code="8494431267"
    codeSystem="2.16.840.1.113883.6.8"
    codeSystemName="OntoEValueDomain">
    <displayName value = "PositiveSpace"/>
  </spaceType>
  <btLength xsi:type = "PQ" value = "100" unit = "mm" />
  <btRadius xsi:type = "PQ" value = "10" unit = "mm" />
  <hasRole>
    <roleType code="4514449250"
      codeSystem="2.16.840.1.113883.6.8"
      codeSystemName="OntoEValueDomain">
      <displayName value = "Fasten"/>
    </roleType>
  </hasRole>
  <usedWith>
    <partID value = '89u207-F' />
    <code
      code="7715218853"
      codeSystem="2.16.840.1.113883.6.8"
      codeSystemName="OntoEValueDomain">
      <displayName value = "Bush"/>
    </code>
  </usedWith>
  <component>
    <componentID value = 'Groove1' />
    <hasGeometry>
      <code
        code="7573194557"
        codeSystem="2.16.840.1.113883.6.8"
        codeSystemName="OntoEValueDomain">
        <displayName value = "Cylinder"/>
      </code>
    </hasGeometry>
    <spaceType
      code="8999051355"
      codeSystem="2.16.840.1.113883.6.8"
      codeSystemName="OntoEValueDomain">
      <displayName value = "NegativeSpace"/>
    </spaceType>
    <btLength xsi:type = "PQ" value = "75" unit = "mm" />
    <btRadius xsi:type = "PQ" value = "4" unit = "mm" />
  </component>

  <grooveNumber value = '1' />
</GroovedPin>

```

This data instance is about a grooved pin with one groove. The idea of a grooved pin is that it has two or more grooves usually which compress when the pin is inserted with force into a preformed hole, in this case a 'bush'. They are meant to not move. So there is a risk if the groove number is wrong as this part could slip due to a lack of friction in the linkage. At a semantic level we want a firm mechanical linkage and therefore want to use the correct part - would we discover that a grooved pin is a firm linkage if we looked it up in mechanical engineering textbooks? This is what the semantic appeal will attempt to address.

So let's move onto the actual GELLO:

GELLO

```

Imports OntoEngineering, DB.OntoEngineeringParentChildTable
Context GroovedPin

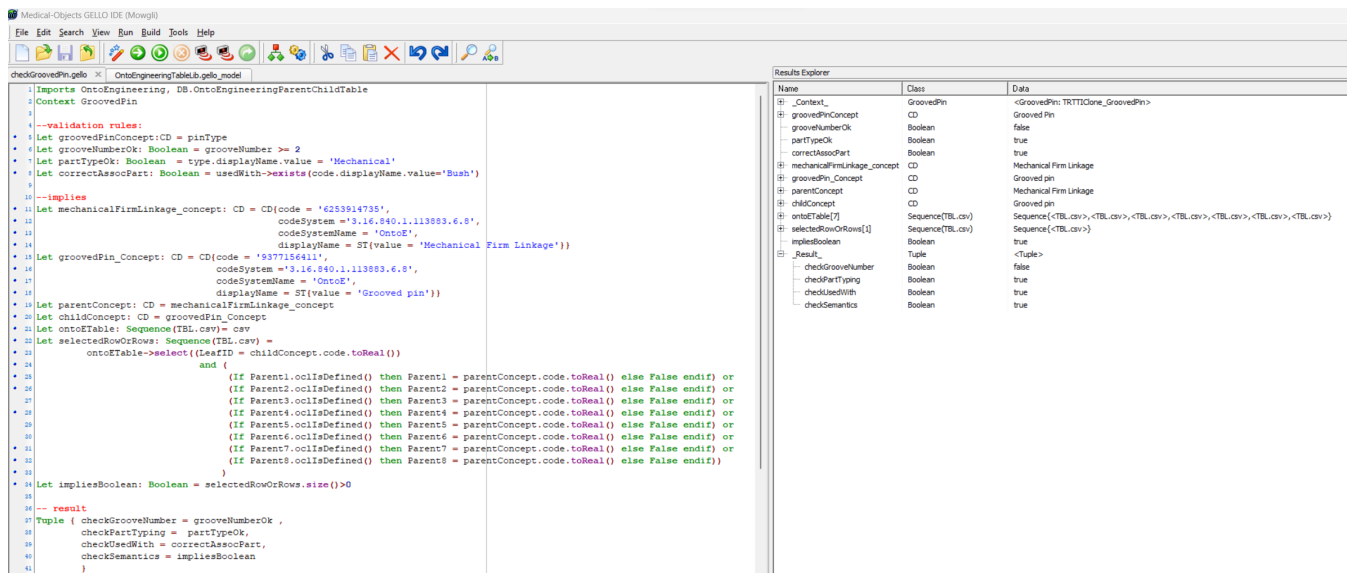
--validation rules:
Let groovedPinConcept:CD = pinType
Let grooveNumberOk: Boolean = grooveNumber >= 2
Let partTypeOk: Boolean = type.displayName.value = 'Mechanical'
Let correctAssocPart: Boolean = usedWith->exists(code.displayName.value='Bush')

--implies
Let mechanicalFirmLinkage_Concept: CD = CD{code = '6253914735',
      codeSystem = '3.16.840.1.113883.6.8',
      codeSystemName = 'OntoEValueDomain',
      displayName = ST{value = 'Mechanical Firm Linkage'}}
Let groovedPin_Concept: CD = CD{code = '9377156411',
      codeSystem = '3.16.840.1.113883.6.8',
      codeSystemName = 'OntoEValueDomain',
      displayName = ST{value = 'Grooved Pin'}}
Let test: Boolean = groovedPinConcept = groovedPin_Concept
Let parentConcept: CD = mechanicalFirmLinkage_Concept
Let childConcept: CD = groovedPin_Concept
Let ontoETable: Sequence(TBL.csv)= csv
Let selectedRowOrRows: Sequence(TBL.csv) =
    ontoETable->select((LeafID = childConcept.code.toReal())
        and (
            (If Parent1.ocIsDefined() then Parent1 = parentConcept.code.toReal() else
            False endif) or
            (If Parent2.ocIsDefined() then Parent2 = parentConcept.code.toReal() else
            False endif) or
            (If Parent3.ocIsDefined() then Parent3 = parentConcept.code.toReal() else
            False endif) or
            (If Parent4.ocIsDefined() then Parent4 = parentConcept.code.toReal() else
            False endif) or
            (If Parent5.ocIsDefined() then Parent5 = parentConcept.code.toReal() else
            False endif) or
            (If Parent6.ocIsDefined() then Parent6 = parentConcept.code.toReal() else
            False endif) or
            (If Parent7.ocIsDefined() then Parent7 = parentConcept.code.toReal() else
            False endif) or
            (If Parent8.ocIsDefined() then Parent8 = parentConcept.code.toReal() else
            False endif))
        )
Let impliesBoolean: Boolean = selectedRowOrRows.size()>0

-- result
Tuple { checkGrooveNumber = grooveNumberOk ,
      checkPartTyping = partTypeOk,
      checkUsedWith = correctAssocPart,
      checkSemantics = impliesBoolean
    }

```

and here is the result:



The screenshot shows the Medical-Objects GELLO IDE (Mowgli) interface. The main editor displays the GELLO script, and the Results Explorer on the right shows the execution results.

Name	Class	Data
Context	GroovedPin	<GroovedPin: TRITICone_GroovedPin>
groovedPinConcept	CD	Grooved Pin
grooveNumberOk	Boolean	false
partTypeOk	Boolean	true
correctAssocPart	Boolean	true
mechanicalFirmLinkage_concept	CD	Mechanical Firm Linkage
groovedPin_Concept	CD	Grooved pin
parentConcept	CD	Mechanical Firm Linkage
childConcept	CD	Grooved pin
ontoETable[7]	Sequence(TBL.csv)	Sequence(<TBL.csv>,<TBL.csv>,<TBL.csv>,<TBL.csv>,<TBL.csv>,<TBL.csv>,<TBL.csv>)
selectedRowOrRows[1]	Sequence(TBL.csv)	Sequence(<TBL.csv>)
impliesBoolean	Boolean	true
Result	Tuple	<Tuple>
checkGrooveNumber	Boolean	false
checkPartTyping	Boolean	true
checkUsedWith	Boolean	true
checkSemantics	Boolean	true

Astronomy example

Astronomers use a type of star called a Cepheid variable to calculate distances to astronomical objects at galactic and extragalactic scales. This is because it was discovered that the period of the pulsations corresponds to their absolute brightness. There is a formula that then can also take the observed brightness of the object to calculate the distance of the star from Earth in parsecs. Type II Cepheids are usually used. These are population II stars with the characteristics of being metal poor, old, masses < 0.5 MSun and their periods determine subclasses. These subclasses are RV Tauri, W Vir and BL Her. RV Tauri stars including the star RV Tauri itself are massive supergiants. This example takes observations from a catalogue called [SIMBAD](#) for the [RV Tauri object](#). The GELLO model is again bespoke but again uses ISO:21090 datatypes. There is an ontological appeal to a parent-child table based on the IVOA Ontology v. 1.3 for checking the supergiant relationship. We will assess a given star's suitability to be identified as a Type II Cepheid variable star and then check the subtype. (It should be RV Tauri as this is the type exemplar)

Astro-ontology

There is or was one called the IVOA Ontology v. 1.3 and for this example it formed the basis of a created small concept table of 400 rows, a created 511 strong relationships table and a created parent-child table of 381 rows. The function for subsumption in this example has been moved to a separate package but is similar to the engineering example above. Importantly, this asserts the proposition that 46612991 | RVTauri (AstrObject) | *Is_A* 81261979 | SuperGiant (AstrObject) | :

A	B	C	D	E F
RELATIONSHIPID	CONCEPTID1	RELATIONSHIPTYPE	CONCEPTID2	CIR
82852511	9136401	116680003	23214157	0
26540626	9136401	116680003	47085401	0
28587867	46612991	116680003	81261979	0
51312439	46612991	116680003	47085401	0
38667024	65648599	116680003	95788595	0
12372736	65648599	116680003	18956895	0
36700849	65648599	116680003	50487498	0
84578864	65648599	116680003	84583738	0

The SIMBAD Observations GELLO Model

Here is the bespoke model made for this example:

```
Package SIMBADObjectPackage
imports
    iso_21090_datatypes

class SIMBADObjectObservations extends Any
    designation: ST
    objectType: ObjectType
    otherObjectType: Sequence(ObjectType)
    coordinates: Sequence(Coordinates)
    properMotions: ProperMotions --? Sequence
    radialVelocitiesAndOrRedshift: RadialVelocitiesAndOrRedshift --? Sequence
    parallaxes: Parallaxes
    spectralType: SpectralType
    fluxes: Sequence(Fluxes)
    identifiers: Sequence (II)
    references: Sequence(References)
    collectionsOfMeasurements: CollectionOfMeasurements
    morphologicalType: MorphologicalType
    galaxyDimension: GalaxyDimension
    notes: ST
    observingLogs: Sequence(ObservingLogs)
    externalArchives: Sequence(ExternalArchive)
    annotations: ST
    literatureDerivedParameters: Sequence (LiteratureDerivedParameters)

class ObjectType extends Any
    code: CD -- eg IVOA 1.3 local
    condensedDesignation: CD -- http://simbad.u-strasbg.fr/simbad/sim-display?data=otypes
    standardName: ST
    extendedExplanation: ST

class Coordinates extends Any
    system: CD --ICRS, Gal, FK4
    epoch: CD --J2000,B1950
    eq: CD -- 1950
    ra: ST
```

```

dec: ST
wType: CD -- wavelength class: Rad, mm, IR, Optical, UV, Xray, Gam
errorEllipse: ST
quality: CD -- A,B,C,D,E
bibCode: ST

class ProperMotions extends Any
  pm_ra: PQ
  pm_dec: PQ
  errorEllipse: ST -- in degrees
  quality: CD --A, B, C, D, E, ~
  bibCode: ST

class RadialVelocitiesAndOrRedshift extends Any
  value: PQ
  error: PQ
  wavelength: CD -- Rad, mm, IR, Opt, UV, Xray, Gam or '~'(unknown)
  quality: CD --A, B, C, D, E, ~
  bibCode: ST

class Parallaxes extends Any
  value: PQ
  error: PQ
  quality: CD -- A=best quality -> E=worst quality, ~ =unknown quality
  bibCode: ST

class SpectralType extends Any
  value: ST
  spectralClass: CD
  luminosityClass: CD
  peculiarities: ST
  quality: CD -- A=best quality?E=worst quality, ~ =unknown quality
  bibCode: ST

class Fluxes extends Any
  filterName: CD -- U, B, V, R, I, G, J, H, K, u, g, r, i, z
  system: CD -- Vega - default, AB
  fluxValue: Real
  error: Real
  quality: CD -- A=best quality -> E=worst quality, ~ =unknown quality
  multVarFlags: ST
  bibCode: ST

class CollectionOfMeasurements extends Any
  velocities: Sequence(Velocities)
  fe_H: Sequence(Fe_H)
  distance: Sequence(Distance)
  plx: Sequence(PLX)
  rot: Sequence(ROT)
  pm: Sequence(PM)
  variableStar: Sequence(VariableStarMeasurements)

class MorphologicalType extends Any
  mtype: CD -- Hubble morphological class (spirals, ellipticals, etc)
  quality: CD -- (A=best quality -> E=worst quality, ~ =unknown quality)
  bibcode: ST

class GalaxyDimension extends Any
-- Syntax of angular size is : "maj-axis min-axis angle (wtype) quality bibcode"
  majAxis: PQ -- arc minutes
  minAxis: PQ -- arc minutes
  angle: PQ -- orientation angle in degrees
  incl: PQ -- inclination (in units of 15° from 0 to 7)
  wType: CD -- wavelength class for the origin of the angular size (Rad, mm, IR, Opt, UV, Xray, Gam)
  quality: CD -- flag of quality of the angular size values ( A=best quality -> E=worst quality, ~ =unknown
quality)
  bibcode: ST

class References extends Any
  date: TS
  firstAuthor: ST
  title: ST
  journal: ST
  url: ST
  doi: ST
  abstract: ST

class Velocities extends Any
  vStar: PQ
  me: PQ
  reference: References

class ROT extends Any
  vSini: Real

```

```

    error: Real
    mes: ST
    q: ST
    reference: References

class Distance extends Any
  distance: PQ
  merr: PQ
  perr: PQ
  method: CD -- cep
  reference: References

class Fe_H extends Any
  tEff: PQ
  log_g: Real
  fe_H: Real
  compStar: ST
  catNo: ST
  reference: References

class PLX extends Any
  plx: PQ
  m_e: Real
  r: ST
  reference: References

class PM extends Any
  pm_ra: PQ
  pm_ra_m_e: PQ
  pm_de: PQ
  pm_de_m_e: PQ
  syst: CD
  reference: References

class VariableStarMeasurements extends Any
  varType: CD -- eg DCEP
  vMax: PQ -- mag
  p: ST
  vMin: PQ -- mag
  period: PQ --d
  d_RT: PQ -- %
  epoch: ST
  reference: References

class ObservingLogs extends Any

class ExternalArchive extends Any

class LiteratureDerivedParameters extends Any
  luminosity: Luminosity
  mass: Mass
  metallicity: Metallicity
  radius: Radius
  tEff: TEff
  variabilityPeriod: VariabilityPeriod

class Luminosity extends Any
  l: PQ
  minusError: PQ
  plusError: PQ
  reference: References

class Mass extends Any
  m: PQ
  minusError: PQ
  plusError: PQ
  reference: References

class Metallicity extends Any
  met: Real
  minusError: Real
  plusError: Real
  reference: References

class Radius extends Any
  r: PQ
  minusError: PQ
  plusError: PQ
  reference: References

class TEff extends Any
  t: PQ
  minusError: PQ
  plusError: PQ

```



```

reference: References

class VariabilityPeriod extends Any
  p: PQ
  minusError: PQ
  plusError: PQ
  reference: References

class InfrastructureRoot extends Any
  sIMBADObjectObservations: Sequence(SIMBADObjectObservations)

EndPackage

```

Data

A xml file was created that accords with the model:

```

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>

<SIMBADObjectObservations xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
  xsi:noNamespaceSchemaLocation="./iso-21090-datatypes.xsd">

  <designation value = "RV Tau" />
  <objectType>
    <code code="46612991"
      codeSystem="2.16.840.1.113883.6.8"
      codeSystemName="IOVA">
      <displayName value = "RVTauri (AstrObject)" />
    </code>
    <condensedDesignation code="V*"
      codeSystem="2.16.840.1.113883.6.7"
      codeSystemName="SIMBAD">
      <displayName value = "V*" />
    </condensedDesignation>
    <standardName value = "V*" />
    <extendedExplanation value = "Variable Star of Mira Cet type" />
  </objectType>
  <otherObjectType>
    <condensedDesignation code="Wi*"
      codeSystem="2.16.840.1.113883.6.7"
      codeSystemName="SIMBAD">
      <displayName value = "WV*" />
    </condensedDesignation>
    <standardName value = "PulsV*RVTau" />
    <extendedExplanation value = "Variable Star of Mira Cet type" />
  </otherObjectType>
  <coordinates>
    <system code="ICRS"
      codeSystem="Local_Coordinates"
      codeSystemName="Local">
      <displayName value = "International Celestial Reference System" />
    </system>
    <epoch code="J2000"
      codeSystem="Local_Epoch"
      codeSystemName="Local">
      <displayName value = "Julian 2000 (2000011200)" />
    </epoch>
    <ra value = '04 47 06.7238218181' />
    <dec value = '+26 10 45.530144720' />
    <wType code="Opt"
      codeSystem="Local_wType"
      codeSystemName="Local">
      <displayName value = "Optical" />
    </wType>
    <errorEllipse value = "0.0645 0.0365 90" />
    <quality code="A"
      codeSystem="Local_Quality"
      codeSystemName="Local">
      <displayName value = "A" />
    </quality>
    <bibCode value = "http://simbad.u-strasbg.fr/simbad/sim-ref?bibcode=2018yCat.1345....0G" />
  </coordinates>
  <coordinates>
    <system code="FK4"
      codeSystem="Local_Coordinates"
      codeSystemName="Local">
      <displayName value = "Fourth Fundamental Catalogue" />
    </system>
    <epoch code="B1950"
      codeSystem="Local_Epoch"
      codeSystemName="Local">
      <displayName value = "Besellian 1950" />
    </epoch>
  </coordinates>

```

```

</epoch>
<eq code="1950"
  codeSystem="Local_Eq"
  codeSystemName="Local">
    <displayName value = "1950" />
  </eq>
<ra value = '04 44 01.9109548643' />
<dec value = '+26 05 26.002025683' />
<errorEllipse value = "0.0645 0.0365 90" />
</coordinates>
<coordinates>
  <system code="Gal"
    codeSystem="Local_Coordinates"
    codeSystemName="Local">
      <displayName value = "Galactic" />
    </system>
  <epoch code="J2000"
    codeSystem="Local_Epoch"
    codeSystemName="Local">
      <displayName value = "Julian 2000 (2000011200)" />
    </epoch>
  <ra value = '174.7738171895735' />
  <dec value = '-12.1901909775067' />
  <errorEllipse value = "0.0645 0.0365 90" />
</coordinates>
<properMotions>
  <pm_ra xsi:type = "PQ" value = "1.557" unit = "mas/yr" />
  <pm_dec xsi:type = "PQ" value = "-4.717" unit = "mas/yr" />
  <errorEllipse value = '1.546 1.104 90' />
  <quality code="A"
    codeSystem="Local_Quality"
    codeSystemName="Local">
      <displayName value = "A" />
    </quality>
  <bibCode value = "http://simbad.u-strasbg.fr/simbad/sim-ref?bibcode=2016A%26A...595A...2G" />
</properMotions>
<radialVelocitiesAndOrRedshift>
  <value xsi:type = "PQ" value = "30.0" unit = "km/s" />
  <error xsi:type = "PQ" value = "2" unit = "km/s" />
  <quality code="E"
    codeSystem="Local_Quality"
    codeSystemName="Local">
      <displayName value = "E" />
    </quality>
  <bibCode value = "http://simbad.u-strasbg.fr/simbad/sim-ref?bibcode=1953GCRV..C.....0W"
/>
</radialVelocitiesAndOrRedshift>
<parallaxes>
  <value xsi:type = "PQ" value = "0.6926" unit = "arcseconds" />
  <error xsi:type = "PQ" value = "0.0605" unit = "arcseconds" />
  <quality code="A"
    codeSystem="Local_Quality"
    codeSystemName="Local">
      <displayName value = "A" />
    </quality>
  <bibCode value = "http://simbad.u-strasbg.fr/simbad/sim-ref?bibcode=2018yCat.1345....0G" />
</parallaxes>
<spectralType>
  <value value = 'K0' />
  <spectralClass code="K0"
    codeSystem="Local_SpectralClass"
    codeSystemName="Local">
      <displayName value = "K0" />
    </spectralClass>
  <!-- why no luminosity class? -->
  <luminosityClass code=""
    codeSystem="Local_LuminosityClass"
    codeSystemName="Local">
      <displayName value = "" />
    </luminosityClass>
  <quality code="E"
    codeSystem="Local_Quality"
    codeSystemName="Local">
      <displayName value = "E" />
    </quality>
  <bibCode value = "http://simbad.u-strasbg.fr/simbad/sim-ref?bibcode=1995A%26AS..110..367N" />
</spectralType>
<fluxes>
  <filterName code="B"
    codeSystem="Local_FilterName"
    codeSystemName="Local">
      <displayName value = "B" />
    </filterName>
  <system code="Vega"

```

```

        codeSystem="Local_FilterName"
        codeSystemName="Local">
        <displayName value = "Vega" />
    </system>
    <fluxValue xsi:type = "Real" value = "11.00" />
    <error xsi:type = "Real" value = "0.10" />
    <quality code="D"
        codeSystem="Local_Quality"
        codeSystemName="Local">
        <displayName value = "D" />
    </quality>
    <bibCode value = "http://simbad.u-strasbg.fr/simbad/sim-ref?bibcode=2000A%26A...355L..27H" />
</fluxes>
<fluxes>
    <filterName code="V"
        codeSystem="Local_FilterName"
        codeSystemName="Local">
        <displayName value = "V" />
    </filterName>
    <system code="Vega"
        codeSystem="Local_FilterName"
        codeSystemName="Local">
        <displayName value = "Vega" />
    </system>
    <fluxValue xsi:type = "Real" value = "9.8" />
    <quality code="C"
        codeSystem="Local_Quality"
        codeSystemName="Local">
        <displayName value = "C" />
    </quality>
    <bibCode value = "http://simbad.u-strasbg.fr/simbad/sim-ref?bibcode=2002yCat.2237....0D" />
</fluxes>
<fluxes>
    <filterName code="G"
        codeSystem="Local_FilterName"
        codeSystemName="Local">
        <displayName value = "G" />
    </filterName>
    <system code="Vega"
        codeSystem="Local_FilterName"
        codeSystemName="Local">
        <displayName value = "Vega" />
    </system>
    <fluxValue xsi:type = "Real" value = "9.2887" />
    <error xsi:type = "Real" value = "0.0195" />
    <quality code="C"
        codeSystem="Local_Quality"
        codeSystemName="Local">
        <displayName value = "C" />
    </quality>
    <bibCode value = "http://simbad.u-strasbg.fr/simbad/sim-ref?bibcode=2018yCat.1345....0G" />
</fluxes>
<fluxes>
    <filterName code="J"
        codeSystem="Local_FilterName"
        codeSystemName="Local">
        <displayName value = "J" />
    </filterName>
    <system code="Vega"
        codeSystem="Local_FilterName"
        codeSystemName="Local">
        <displayName value = "Vega" />
    </system>
    <fluxValue xsi:type = "Real" value = "6.183" />
    <error xsi:type = "Real" value = "0.020" />
    <quality code="C"
        codeSystem="Local_Quality"
        codeSystemName="Local">
        <displayName value = "C" />
    </quality>
    <bibCode value = "http://simbad.u-strasbg.fr/simbad/sim-ref?bibcode=2003yCat.2246....0C" />
</fluxes>
<fluxes>
    <filterName code="H"
        codeSystem="Local_FilterName"
        codeSystemName="Local">
        <displayName value = "V" />
    </filterName>
    <system code="Vega"
        codeSystem="Local_FilterName"
        codeSystemName="Local">
        <displayName value = "Vega" />
    </system>
    <fluxValue xsi:type = "Real" value = "5.488" />

```

```

<error xsi:type = "Real" value = "0.020" />
<quality code="C"
  codeSystem="Local_Quality"
  codeSystemName="Local">
  <displayName value = "C" />
</quality>
<bibCode value = "http://simbad.u-strasbg.fr/simbad/sim-ref?bibcode=2003yCat.2246....0C" />
</fluxes>
<fluxes>
  <filterName code="K"
    codeSystem="Local_FilterName"
    codeSystemName="Local">
    <displayName value = "K" />
  </filterName>
  <system code="Vega"
    codeSystem="Local_FilterName"
    codeSystemName="Local">
    <displayName value = "Vega" />
  </system>
  <fluxValue xsi:type = "Real" value = "4.777" />
  <error xsi:type = "Real" value = "0.018" />
  <quality code="C"
    codeSystem="Local_Quality"
    codeSystemName="Local">
    <displayName value = "C" />
  </quality>
  <bibCode value = "http://simbad.u-strasbg.fr/simbad/sim-ref?bibcode=2003yCat.2246....0C" />
</fluxes>
<identifiers root="HD" extension="283868" />
<identifiers root="AG+" extension="+26 443" />
<identifiers root="AN" extension="45.1905" />
<identifiers root="ASAS" extension="J044707+2610.7" />
<identifiers root="BD+" extension="+25 732" />
<identifiers root="Elia" extension="3-20" />
<identifiers root="GCRV" extension="2803" />
<identifiers root="GSC2" extension="N301132129" />
<identifiers root="GSC" extension="01835-01075" />
<identifiers root="IRAS" extension="04440+2605" />
<identifiers root="2MASS" extension="J04470673+2610455" />
<identifiers root="PPM" extension="93762" />
<identifiers root="TIC" extension="59838803" />
<identifiers root="TYC" extension="1835-1075-1" />
<identifiers root="V*" extension="RV Tau" />
<identifiers root="WEB" extension="4279" />
<identifiers root="WISE" extension="J044706.73+261045.5" />
<identifiers root="WISE" extension="J044706.74+261045.7" />
<identifiers root="[WV2004]" extension="J0447067+261046" />
<identifiers root="AAVSO" extension="0441+26" />
<identifiers root="Gaia" extension="DR1 154255571501975936" />
<identifiers root="Gaia" extension="DR2 154255575798532096" />
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<collectionsOfMeasurements>
  <velocities>
    <vStar xsi:type = "PQ" value = "30.0" unit = "km/s" />
    <reference>
      <date xsi:type = "TS" value = "2013" />
      <firstAuthor value = "Mooley K" />
      <title value = "B- and A-type stars in the Taurus-Auriga star-forming region." />
      <journal value = "Astrophys. J." />
      <url value = "http://simbad.u-strasbg.fr/simbad/sim-ref?bibcode=2013ApJ...771..110M" />
    </reference>
  </velocities>
</fe_H></fe_H>
<distance>
  <distance xsi:type = "PQ" value = "1443.8348" unit = "pc" />
  <merr xsi:type = "PQ" value = "126.1219" unit = "pc" />
  <perr xsi:type = "PQ" value = "126.1219" unit = "pc" />
  <method code="paral"
    codeSystem="Local_Method"
    codeSystemName="Local">
    <displayName value = "paral" />
  </method>
  <reference>
    <date xsi:type = "TS" value = "2018" />
    <firstAuthor value = "GAIA COLLABORATION" />
    <title value = "GAIA DR2" />
    <journal value = "CDS/ADC Collection of Electronic Catalogues" />
    <url value = "http://simbad.u-strasbg.fr/simbad/sim-ref?bibcode=2018yCat.1345....0G" />
  </reference>
</distance>
<plx>
  <plx xsi:type = "PQ" value = "0.6926" unit = "arcseconds" />
  <m_e xsi:type = "Real" value = "0.0605" />
  <reference>

```

```

        <date xsi:type = "TS" value = "2018" />
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        <title value = "GAIA DR2" />
        <journal value = "CDS/ADC Collection of Electronic Catalogues" />
        <url value = "http://simbad.u-strasbg.fr/simbad/sim-ref?bibcode=2018yCat.1345....0G" />
    </reference>
</plx>
<plx>
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    <m_e xsi:type = "Real" value = "0.360" />
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        <date xsi:type = "TS" value = "2016" />
        <firstAuthor value = "GAIA COLLABORATION" />
        <title value = "Gaia Data Release 1. Summary of the astrometric, photometric, and survey
properties." />
        <journal value = "Astronomy and Astrophysics" />
        <url value = "http://simbad.u-strasbg.fr/simbad/sim-ref?bibcode=2016A%26A...595A...2G" />
    </reference>
</plx>
<rot></rot>
<pm></pm>
<variableStar>
    <varType code="M"
        codeSystem="Local_VarType"
        codeSystemName="Local">
        <displayName value = "M" />
    </varType>
    <vMax xsi:type = "PQ" value = "8.9585" unit = "mag" />
    <p value = "R" />
    <vMin xsi:type = "PQ" value = "9.9695" unit = "mag" />
    <period xsi:type = "PQ" value = "236" unit = "d" />
    <reference>
        <date xsi:type = "TS" value = "2004" />
        <firstAuthor value = "Wozniak S,J" />
        <title value = "Identifying red variables in the Northern Sky Variability Survey." />
        <journal value = "Astron. J." />
        <url value = "http://simbad.u-strasbg.fr/simbad/sim-ref?bibcode=2004AJ....128.2965W" />
    </reference>
</variableStar>
</collectionsOfMeasurements>
<literatureDerivedParameters>
    <luminosity>
        <l xsi:type = "PQ" value = "2800" unit = "Lsun" />
        <reference>
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            <firstAuthor value = "Manick R" />
            <title value = "Spectroscopic binaries RV Tauri and DF Cygni" />
            <journal value = "Astronomy and Astrophysics." />
            <url value = "https://www.aanda.org/articles/aa/full_html/2019/08/aa34956-18/aa34956-18.html"
/>
        </reference>
    </luminosity>
    <mass>
        <m xsi:type = "PQ" value = "0.53" unit = "Msun" />
        <reference>
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            <firstAuthor value = "Manick R" />
            <title value = "Spectroscopic binaries RV Tauri and DF Cygni" />
            <journal value = "Astronomy and Astrophysics." />
            <url value = "https://www.aanda.org/articles/aa/full_html/2019/08/aa34956-18/aa34956-18.html"
/>
        </reference>
    </mass>
    <metallicity>
        <met xsi:type = "Real" value = "-0.3" />
        <minusError xsi:type = "Real" value = "0.2" />
        <plusError xsi:type = "Real" value = "0.2" />
        <reference>
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            <firstAuthor value = "Manick R" />
            <title value = "Spectroscopic binaries RV Tauri and DF Cygni" />
            <journal value = "Astronomy and Astrophysics." />
            <url value = "https://www.aanda.org/articles/aa/full_html/2019/08/aa34956-18/aa34956-18.html"
/>
        </reference>
    </metallicity>
    <tEff>
        <t xsi:type = "PQ" value = "4810" unit = "K" />
        <minusError xsi:type = "PQ" value = "200" unit = "K" />
        <plusError xsi:type = "PQ" value = "200" unit = "K" />
        <reference>
            <date xsi:type = "TS" value = "201908" />
            <firstAuthor value = "Manick R" />
            <title value = "Spectroscopic binaries RV Tauri and DF Cygni" />

```

```

        <journal value = "Astronomy and Astrophysics." />
        <url value = "https://www.aanda.org/articles/aa/full_html/2019/08/aa34956-18/aa34956-18.html"
/>
        </reference>
    </tEff>
</literatureDerivedParameters>
</SIMBADObjectObservations>

```

<objectType> is a terminology binding to the IVOA Ontology (with local randomly generated and unique codes).

GELLO

Have we an instance of a Type II Cepheid variable and what subtype is it?

```

Imports SIMBADObjectPackage, IVOALib --, AstroLib
Context SIMBADObjectObservations

```

```

Let observedStar: SIMBADObjectObservations = Self

```

```

-- is Type II Cepheid and what subclass?
-- Type II cepheids are pop II stars, metal poor, old, masses < 0.5 MSun, periods determine subclass
-- | TypeIICep subclass| Supergiant?| SpectralClass| Teff{K} | period(d)| Lum | Mass| Metallicity|
-- |-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
-- | RV Tauri | Y | G - K | 4100 - 6000 | > 20 | high | low | low |
-- | W Vir | N | F6 - K2 | 4900 - 6200 | 10 - 20 | low | low | low |
-- | BL Her | N | varies | | 1 - 4 | low | low | low |
-- |-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|

```

```

Let observedVarPeriod: PQ = If observedStar.collectionsOfMeasurements.variableStar.first().period.ocIsDefined()
then
    observedStar.collectionsOfMeasurements.variableStar->sortedBy(r|r.reference.date).
last().period
    else null
endif
Let observedTeff: PQ = If observedStar.collectionsOfMeasurements.fe_H.first().teff.ocIsDefined() then
    observedStar.collectionsOfMeasurements.fe_H->sortedBy(r|r.reference.date).last().teff
    else null
endif
Let observedFe_H: Real = If observedStar.collectionsOfMeasurements.fe_H.first().fe_H.ocIsDefined() then
    observedStar.collectionsOfMeasurements.fe_H->sortedBy(r|r.reference.date).last().fe_H
    else null
endif
Let observedStarLumClass:CD = observedStar.spectralType.luminosityClass -- use fluxes?
Let litCalculatedMass: PQ = If observedStar.literatureDerivedParameters.mass.first().m.ocIsDefined() then
    observedStar.literatureDerivedParameters.mass->sortedBy(r|r.reference.date).last().m
    else null
endif
Let lit_Luminosity: PQ = If observedStar.literatureDerivedParameters.luminosity.first().l.ocIsDefined() then
    observedStar.literatureDerivedParameters.luminosity->sortedBy(r|r.reference.date).
last().l
    else null
endif
Let lit_Metallicity: Real = If observedStar.literatureDerivedParameters.metallicity.first().met.ocIsDefined()
then
    observedStar.literatureDerivedParameters.metallicity->sortedBy(r|r.reference.date).
last().met
    else null
endif
Let lit_Teff: PQ = If observedStar.literatureDerivedParameters.teff.first().t.ocIsDefined() then
    observedStar.literatureDerivedParameters.teff->sortedBy(r|r.reference.date).last().t
    else null
endif
Let lit_VarPeriod: PQ = If observedStar.literatureDerivedParameters.variabilityPeriod.first().p.ocIsDefined()
then
    observedStar.literatureDerivedParameters.variabilityPeriod->sortedBy(r|r.reference.
date).last().p
    else null
endif
--get best parameter values where needed
Let metallicityBest: Real = If observedFe_H.ocIsDefined() then observedFe_H else
    If lit_Metallicity.ocIsDefined() then lit_Metallicity else
    null endif endif
Let varPeriodBest: PQ = If observedVarPeriod.ocIsDefined() then observedVarPeriod else
    If lit_VarPeriod.ocIsDefined() then lit_VarPeriod else
    null endif endif
Let teffBest: PQ = If observedTeff.ocIsDefined() then observedTeff else
    If lit_Teff.ocIsDefined() then lit_Teff else
    null endif endif
--Type II Cepheid query

```

```

Let isLowMass: Boolean = litCalculatedMass < PQ{value = 0.6, unit = "Msun"}
Let isMetalPoor: Boolean = metallicityBest < 0.05
Let isVariable: Boolean = varPeriodBest.ocIsDefined()
Let isTypeIICepheid: Boolean = isLowMass and isMetalPoor and isVariable
-- is Supergiant?
Let childIVOAConcept: CD = observedStar.objectType.code
Let parentIVOAConcept:CD = CD{code = '81261979', displayName = ST{value='SuperGiant'}, codeSystem = 'IVOA'}
Let isSuperGiant: Boolean = IVOAImplies(childIVOAConcept, parentIVOAConcept)

--Determine subclass If Type II cepheid variable
Let subclass: String =
  If isTypeIICepheid and varPeriodBest > PQ{value=20,unit='d'}
    and isSuperGiant and lit_Luminosity > PQ{value=1000,unit='Lsun'}
    and tEffBest > PQ{value=4100,unit='K'} and tEffBest < PQ{value=6000,unit='K'}
    then 'RV Tauri subclass' else
  If isTypeIICepheid and varPeriodBest > PQ{value=10,unit='d'} and varPeriodBest <= PQ{value=20,unit='d'}
    and tEffBest > PQ{value=4900,unit='K'} and tEffBest < PQ{value=6200,unit='K'}
    then 'W Vir subclass' else
  If isTypeIICepheid and varPeriodBest < PQ{value=4,unit='d'} and lit_Luminosity < PQ{value=1000,
unit='Lsun'}
    then 'BL Her' else
    null endif endif endif
----
subclass

```

Here is the result:

The screenshot displays the Medical Objects GELLO IDE (Mongli) interface. The main editor shows a GELLO script for determining a star's subclass based on various parameters. The script includes imports, context definitions, and a series of conditional checks for Type II Cepheid variables, Supergiants, and specific subclasses like RV Tauri, W Vir, and BL Her. The script concludes with a 'subclass' variable that holds the result of these checks.

On the right side, the 'Results Explorer' pane shows the execution results. It lists various parameters and their values, including observedStar, observedVarPeriod, observedTeff, observedFe_H, observedStarLumClass, litCalculatedMass, lit_Luminosity, lit_Teff, lit_VarPeriod, metallicityBest, varPeriodBest, tEffBest, isLowMass, isMetalPoor, isVariable, isTypeIICepheid, childIVOAConcept, parentIVOAConcept, isSuperGiant, subclass, and _result_.

Name	Class	Data
Context_	SIMBADObjectObservations	<SIMBADObjectObservations: TRITICONE_SIMBAD>
observedStar	SIMBADObjectObservations	<SIMBADObjectObservations: TRITICONE_SIMBAD>
observedVarPeriod	PQ	236 d
observedTeff	<null>	<null>
observedFe_H	<null>	<null>
observedStarLumClass	CD	--local
litCalculatedMass	PQ	0.53 Msun
lit_Luminosity	PQ	2800 Lsun
lit_Teff	Real	45.3
lit_VarPeriod	PQ	4810 K
metallicityBest	Real	0.3
varPeriodBest	PQ	236 d
tEffBest	PQ	4810 K
isLowMass	Boolean	true
isMetalPoor	Boolean	true
isVariable	Boolean	true
isTypeIICepheid	Boolean	true
childIVOAConcept	CD	RV Tauri (AstrObject)
parentIVOAConcept	CD	SuperGiant
SCOPEL.available[38]	Sequence(TBL.csv)	Sequence(<TBL.csv>,<TBL.csv>,<TBL.csv>,<TBL.csv>)
SCOPEL.selectedRows[1]	Sequence(TBL.csv)	Sequence(<TBL.csv>)
isSuperGiant	Boolean	true
subclass	String	RV Tauri subclass
result	String	RV Tauri subclass